The English School: a Bibliography

Introduction
Barry Buzan

I would like to start by acknowledging the help of Shunji Cui, Tim Dunne, Ana Gonzalez-Pelaez, Tonny Brems Knudsen, Richard Little, IKEDA Josuke, Debin Liu, Ole Waever, Jiangli Wang, Nick Wheeler, Yongjin Zhang in the compiling of this list. Many others have contributed to keeping it up to date.

This list is a compilation of the key works by, about, or closely related to the English school. It is not completely comprehensive, but I hope that the core writings and writers of and about the school are both fairly thoroughly covered and reasonably up to date. The boundaries of the school are contested, and this listing takes a wide rather than a narrow view, including figures such as E.H. Carr, Charles Manning and James Der Derian who some might define as being outside its frontiers. It includes several writers who have commented on the school from a critical, oppositional or downright hostile perspective, such as Ken Booth, Fred Halliday, Roy Jones, Korina Kagan, Justin Rosenberg and Martin Shaw. It also includes a few writers such as Mathias Albert whose work relates to that of the English school without being part of its tradition. The school now spans several generations, and in order to give some visibility to the personnel who comprise it, the listings that follow are divided into three categories: central figures, regular contributors, and participants.

Central figures are those who have not only made a substantial contribution, but also whose work has inspired a substantial secondary literature of reactions and commentaries. This criterion, favours the founding fathers, but also allows others in if their work stimulates a secondary literature. They get individual listings, under a heading in bold which includes both their works and the secondary literature generated by them. In this edition they are: Hedley Bull, Herbert Butterfield, Barry Buzan, E.H. Carr, Tim Dunne, C.A.W. Manning, John Vincent, Martin Wight, and Adam Watson. Carr is probably the most controversial inclusion in this list. He easily meets the criteria of inspiring a secondary literature, and he certainly influenced the thinking of the British Committee. But many see him much more as a realist than a rationalist. He did not write much about international society as such, and, like Manning, was not a member of the British Committee.

Regular contributors comprise the body of people who have written three or more substantial items directly on English school topics, and they also get separate listings, under a heading in underline. As of August 2015 there are now 66, and they are: David Armstrong, Mathias Albert, William Bain, Coral Bell, Alex J. Bellamy, Christopher Brewin, Chris Brown, Barry Buzan, Michele Chiaruzzi, Ian Clark, Molly Cochran, Filippo Costa-Buranelli, Bruce Cronin, Claire A. Cutler, James Der Derian, Michael Donelan, Jack Donnelly, Tim Dunne, Roger Epp, Rosemary Foot, Gerrit W. Gong, Ana Gonzalez-Pelaez, Ian Hall, Kalevi J. Holsti, Andrew Hurrell, Robert Jackson, Jennifer Jackson Preece, Alan James, Charles A. Jones, Paul Keal, Edward Keene, Benedict Kingsbury, Tonny Brems,

There may be a question as to whether the late F.S. Northedge and Geoffrey Goodwin should figure on this list, but I am not familiar enough with their work to judge, and they are not much discussed in analyses of either ES tradition or theory.

A problem with central figures, and to some extent with regular contributors, is whether to include all their works, or just those with an ES leaning. With regular contributors, the selection here is fairly tight. In this version the policy on central figures is less coherent, and especially for the founding fathers, more indulgent. Much of what is listed under Carr, and some of what is under Butterfield and Wight, probably has scant direct relevance to the ES.

Participants are those who have written one or two pieces, and/or for whom the English school may not be their main subject, and they go in the general list. In this way, the bibliography makes it easier both to identify (and as the school develops, to track) the core personnel of the school, and to see the full profile of individual writers and the secondary literatures their work has inspired. Having the list available in electronic form facilitates keyword subject searches for anyone wishing to unpack the literature in that way. Edited volumes whose contents have been decanted into the listings are indicated with *. Setting the list out in this way involves some multiple listings, but the inefficiency of redundancy seems more than offset by being able to see the whole profile of a range of people who have contributed importantly to the school.

This is an ongoing work. It started as something I did for my own teaching and research, but for more than a dozen years I have been doing it as a public resource. Because this has been a one-man show it will up to a point be idiosyncratic both in its inclusions and exclusions, and in the way it is structured. There are journals I don’t look at or am unaware of that may contain ES writings, and I certainly don’t see all the books that come out. Surprisingly few authors have bothered to notify me of their publications (thanks to those who have). Others may disagree with my judgments on what does and does not count as sufficiently ES to include in this list. I am now handing it over to the ES Section of ISA who will make it a more collective and more open enterprise. I have made some attempt at standardization of format, but this is not systematically done, and in places there is some missing information that I have not troubled to chase down. Those who take charge of this from here on in might want to reconsider the classification scheme: regular contributors might now be uncomfortably broad, and central figures perhaps too narrow.
Participants


Albert, Mathias (see individual listing)


Armstrong, David (see individual listing)


Bain, William (see individual listing)


Bell, Coral (see individual listing)

Bellamy, Alex J. (see individual listing)


Brewin, Christopher (see individual listing)

Brown, Chris (see individual listing)


Bull, Hedley (see individual listing)


Butterfield, Herbert (see individual listing)

Buzan, Barry (see individual listing)


Carr, E.H. (see individual listing)


Chiaruzzi, Michele (see individual listing)


Clark, Ian (see individual listing)

Cochran, Molly (see individual listing)


Costa-Buranelli, Filippo (See individual listing)


Cronin, Bruce (see individual listing)

Cutler, Claire A. (see individual listing)


Der Derian, James (see individual listing)


Donelan, Michael (see individual listing)

Donnelly, Jack (see individual listing)


**Dunne, Tim (see individual listing)**


**Epp, Roger (see individual listing)**


Fabry, Mikulas (April 2002) "International Norms of Territorial Integrity and the Balkan Wars of the 1990s," *Global Society*, 16:2.


zhengzhi (World Economics and Politics), No. 12: 34-8.


Fonseca, Gelson Jr, (1998) A Legitimidade e Outras Questoes Internacionais Rio de Janeiro: Paz eTerra. (includes a section on Bull and ES and gives a good idea of how the ES has established itself as a main approach to IR in Latin America.)

Foot, Rosemary (see individual listing)


Gallie, W.B. (1979) 'Wanted: A Philosophy of International Relations', *Political Studies*, 27, 484-492.


Gong, Gerrit W. (see individual listing)

Gonzalez-Pelaez, Ana (see individual listing)

Grader, Sheila (1988) 'The English School of International Relations: Evidence
and Evaluation', Review of International Studies, 14, 29-44.

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International Studies Encyclopedia, Blackwell Publishing for ISA, English School
section editor Daniel M. Green. Updated version in Cornelia Navari, and Daniel
Green (eds.) (2014) Guide to the English School in International Studies,

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Griffiths, Martin (1992) 'Order and International Society: The Real Realism?',

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The English School in IR Studies, Beijing, Peking University Press.77-95.

Guzzini, Stefano (2001) 'Calling for a less "brandish" and less "grand"

Haggenmacher, Peter (1990) 'Grotius and Gentili: A reassessment of Thomas E.
Hollands's Inaugural Lecture', in Hedley Bull, Benedict Kingsbury and Adam
Roberts (eds.), Hugo Grotius and International Relations. Oxford, Clarendon

Hall, Ian (see individual listing)

Hall, Rodney Bruce (1997) 'Moral Authority as a Power Resource', International
Organization, 51:4, 591-622.

Halliday, Fred, (1992) 'International Society as Homogeneity: Burke, Marx,

Halliday, Fred (2009) 'The Middle East and Conceptions of “International
Society”’, in Barry Buzan and Ana Gonzalez-Pelaez (eds.) (2009) International
Society and the Middle East: English School Theory at the Regional Level, Basingstoke, Palgrave, 1-23.


Holsti, Kalevi J. (see individual listing)


Hurrell, Andrew (see individual listing)


Jackson, Robert (see individual listing)

Jackson Preece, Jennifer (see individual listing)
James, Alan (see individual listing)


Jones, Charles A (see individual listing)


Keal, Paul (see individual listing)


Keene, Edward (see individual listing)


Ker-Lindsay, James (2011) ‘Between “Pragmatism” and “Constitutionalism”: EU-Russian Dynamics and Differences During the Kosovo Status Process’, Journal of Contemporary European Research, 7: 2, 175-194.


Kingsbury, Benedict (see individual listings)


Knudsen, Tonny Brems (see individual listing)


Linklater, Andrew (see individual listing)


Little, Richard (see individual listing)


Makinda, Samuel (see individual listing)


**Manning, C.A.W. (see individual listing)**


**Mayall, James (see individual listing)**


**Mendelsohn, Barak (see individual listing)**

**Merke, Federico (see individual listing)**


Mitrani, Mor (2013) ‘Global Civil Society and International Society: Compete or Complete?’ *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political*, 38:2, 172-188.

Abstract


Navari, Cornelia (see individual listing)

Neumann, Iver B (see individual listing)


Odgaard, Liselotte (see individual listing)


Pella, John Anthony (see separate listing)


Porter, Brian (see individual listing)


Quayle, Linda (see individual listing)


Ralph, Jason (see individual listing)


Rengger, Nicholas (see individual listing)

Reus-Smit, Christian (see individual listing)


Roberts, Adam (see individual listing)


Schouenborg, Laust (see individual listing)


Sharp, Paul (see individual listing)


Shi Yinghong (see individual listing)


Stivachtis, Yannis A. (see individual listing)

Suganami, Hidemi (see individual listing)

Suzuki, Shogo (see individual listing)


Thomas, Scott M. (see individual listing)


Vigezzi, Brunello (see individual listing)

Vincent, John (see individual listing)

Wæver, Ole (see individual listing)


**Watson, Adam (see individual listing)**


**Wight, Martin (see individual listing)**

Williams, John (see individual listing)


Wilson, Peter (see individual listing)


Wright, Moorhead (see individual listing)


Nuri A. Yurdusev (see individual listing)


Zhang Qianming (see individual listing)

Zhang, Yongjin (see individual listing)

Zhang, Xiaoming (see individual listing)


Zhou Guiyin (see individual listing)

**Regular Contributors and Central Figures**

Mathias Albert


David Armstrong


William Bain


**Coral Bell**


**Alex J. Bellamy**


Christopher Brewin


Chris Brown


Brown, Chris (2001g) 'Ethics, Interests and Foreign Policy.' In Ethics and Foreign Policy, edited by Karen Smith, & Margot Light Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.


**Hedley Bull**


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**Herbert Butterfield**


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Butterfield, H. 'Alternative Conceptions of International Law', British Committee paper, (July 1962)

Butterfield, H. 'Notes for a Discussion on the Theory of International Politics', British Committee paper, (January 1964)

Butterfield, H. 'The Historic 'States-System'', British Committee paper, (January 1965)


**Barry Buzan**


E.H.Carr


**Michele Chiaruzzi**


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Chiaruzzi, Michele (2009) ‘Che cos’è la società internazionale? Realtà e conoscenza della politica in Martin Wight’ (‘What is international society? Political
reality and political understanding in Martin Wight’ thought), in Pizzetti, Silvia Maria (ed.), *La storia e la teoria della vita internazionale. Interpretazioni e discussioni (The history and theory of international life. Essays in honour of Brunello Vigezzi)*, Milano: Edizioni Unicopli.


Ian Clark


**Molly Cochran**


**Filippo Costa-Buranelli**


University, 22-44. Free e-book downloadable from:  

Bruce Cronin


Claire A. Cutler


James Der Derian


**Michael Donelan**


**Jack Donnelly**


**Tim Dunne**


Roger Epp


Rosemary Foot,


**Gerrit W. Gong**


**Ana Gonzalez-Pelaez**


Ian Hall


Kalevi J. Holsti


Andrew Hurrell


Robert Jackson


Jennifer Jackson Preece


Alan James


James, Alan (1964) 'Power Politics', *Political Studies*, 12:3.


Charles A. Jones


Paul Keal


Keal, Paul (ed.), (1992) Ethics and foreign policy, St Leonards, NSW : Allen


Edward Keene


Benedict Kingsbury


**Tonny Brems Knudsen**


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http://www.essex.ac.uk/ecpr/jointsessions/Copenhagen/papers/ws11.htm

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Origins of the English School and its Theoretical Potential', Cooperation and
Conflict, 36:3, 331-33.

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and the International-Society Approach', in Klaus Segbers and Kerstin Imbusch
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Relations Theory, Boulder CO., Lynne Rienner, ch. 10, pp. 311-26.

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Institutional Change', Cooperation and Conflict.

Andrew Linklater

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Theories of International Relations London, Macmillan.

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Richard Little


Samuel Makinda


**C.A.W. Manning**


James Mayall


Barak Mendelsohn


Federico Merke


**Cornelia Navari**


Iver B. Neumann


**Liselotte Odgaard**


John Anthony Pella


Brian Porter


Linda Quayle


**Jason Ralph**


**Nicholas Rengger**


**Christian Reus-Smit**


Adam Roberts


Shi Yinghong

Shi Yinghong (1994), 'Minzu Zhuyi yu Guojia Zengsheng ji Lunli Dao de Sikao' (Nationalism and the Proliferation of Nation-States: Some Ethical Considerations), *Strategy and Management*, no. 5:


Laust Schouenborg


Paul Sharp


Yannis A. Stivachtis


Yannis A. Stivachtis, “The English School and the Study of Sub-global International Societies,” in Robert W. Murray (ed.), *System, Society and the*


Hidemi Suganami


**Shogo Suzuki**


**Scott M Thomas**


Brunello Vigezzi

Vigezzi, Brunello (1989) 'A discussion Between “Theorists” and “Historians” of International Relations: Two Monologues, a Dialogue and a History to be Written', paper for Commission of History and International Relations, Conference on the History and Methodology of International Relations, Perugia, September, 31 pp.


R.J.Vincent


Ole Wæver


**Adam Watson**


Nicholas Wheeler


**Martin Wight**


Chiaruzzi, Michele (2007), ‘Martin Wight e lo studio della società anarchica’ (Martin Wight and the study of the anarchical society’), *Teoria politica*, XXIII:1, 123-149.


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John Williams


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Peter Wilson


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Moorhead Wright


Nuri A. Yurdusev


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Zhang Qianming


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Zhang Yongjin


Zhang Xiaoming


Zhou Guiyin


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